Review report and interim condensed consolidated financial statements

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024

Content	<u>Pages</u>
Report on review of interim financial statements	1
Interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position	2
Interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss	3
Interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income	4
Interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity	5
Interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows	6
Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements	7 - 23



Ernst & Young Middle East (Dubai Branch) P.O. Box 9267 ICD Brookfield Place, Ground Floor Al-Mustaqbal Street Dubai International Financial Centre Emirate of Dubai United Arab Emirates Tel: +971 4 701 0100 +971 4 332 4000 Fax: +971 4 332 4004 dubai@ae.ey.com ey.com

PL No. 108937

REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF DEYAAR DEVELOPMENT PJSC

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements of Deyaar Development PJSC (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group"), which comprise the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 March 2024, and the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the three-months period ended 31 March 2024, and explanatory notes. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these interim condensed consolidated statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, *Interim Financial Reporting* ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *"Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity"*. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Other Matter

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group, for the three-months ended 31 March 2023 were reviewed by another auditor who expressed an unmodified review conclusion on those statements on 9 May 2023.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

For Ernst & Young

Signed by: Wardah Ebrahim Partner Registration No.: 1258

14 May 2024

Dubai, United Arab Emirates

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 March 2024

		31 March 2024	31 December 2023
	Notes	AED'000	AED'000
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
A COPTO			
ASSETS Non-current assets			
Property and equipment	6	5(2 240	565 000
Investment properties	7	562,240	565,232
Investment properties Investments in a joint venture and an associate	/	871,434	871,367
Trade, contract and other receivables	0	1,336,100	1,368,476
	8	200,137	286,173
Equity investment at fair value through other comprehensive income		4,141	4,040
		2,974,052	3,095,288
Current assets			
Properties held for development and sale	9	1,046,068	1,018,736
Inventories		3,936	5,910
Trade, contract and other receivables	8	961,741	853,041
Due from related parties	10	259,428	259,256
Cash and bank balances	11	1,458,851	1,332,638
		3,730,024	3,469,581
Total assets		6,704,076	6,564,869
			-,,
EQUITY			
Share capital	12	4,375,838	4,375,838
Legal reserve		58,495	58,495
Equity investment fair valuation reserve		(15,194)	(15,295)
Retained earnings		592,167	519,207
Total equity		5,011,306	4,938,245
LIABILITIES			
Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings	13	525,992	551,093
Trade and other payables	15	4,754	4,754
Retentions payable		14,379	17,572
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		16,679	15,603
		561,804	589,022
Current liabilities			
Borrowings	13	79,525	93,224
Advances from customers	14	449,552	374,594
Trade and other payables	15	574,177	550,930
Retentions payable		27,484	18,434
Due to related parties	10	228	420
		1,130,966	1,037,602
Total liabilities		1,692,770	1,626,624
Total equity and liabilities		6,704,076	6,564,869

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements was approved behalf of Board of Directors on 14May 2024

by: Saeed Al Qatam

Chief Executive Officer

Hani K. Fansa

Chief Financial Officer

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024

		Three month p	eriod ended
		31 March	31 March
		2024	2023
	Notes	AED'000	AED'000
		(Unaud	ited)
Revenue		327,848	312,539
Direct costs		(220,355)	(210,762)
General, administrative and selling expenses		(61,518)	(55,690)
Other operating income		10,377	6,378
Finance cost		(13,216)	(14,009)
Provision/expense against claims		-	(89)
Finance income		6,692	5,062
Share of results from a joint venture and an associate		27,713	12,922
Profit for the period before tax		77,541	56,351
Income tax expense	20	(4,581)	-
Profit for the period after tax		72,960	56,351
Earnings per share - basic and diluted	19	Fils 1.67	Fils 1.29

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024

	Three month period ended		
	31 March	31 March	
	2024	2023	
	AED'000	AED'000	
	(Unaudited)		
Profit for the period	72,960	56,351	
Other comprehensive income/ (loss)			
Items that will not be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss			
Equity investment at fair value through other comprehensive loss - net change in fair value	101	(359)	
Total comprehensive income for the period	73,061	55,992	
rotai comprehensive medine for the period	73,001	55,992	

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024

	Share capital	Legal reserve	Equity investments fair valuation reserve	Retained Earnings/ Accumulated (losses)	Total equity
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
Balance at 1 January 2023 (audited)	4,375,838	14,424	(14,441)	126,664	4,502,485
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period (unaudited)					
Profit for the period	-	-	-	56,351	56,351
Other comprehensive loss for the period	-	-	(359)	-	(359)
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period (unaudited)	-	-	(359)	56,351	55,992
Adjustments to Board of Directors' remuneration [Refer Note 10 (b)]	-	-	-	(550)	(550)
Balance at 31 March 2023 (unaudited)	4,375,838	14,424	(14,800)	182,465	4,557,927
Balance at 1 January 2024, as previously reported (audited)	4,375,838	58,495	(15,295)	519,207	4,938,245
Total comprehensive income for the period (unaudited)					
Profit for the period	-	-	-	72,960	72,960
Other comprehensive loss for the period	-	-	101	-	101
Total comprehensive income for the period (unaudited)	-	-	101	72,960	73,061
Balance at 31 March 2024 (unaudited)	4,375,838	58,495	(15,194)	592,167	5,011,306

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024		Three months period ende		
	_	31 March 2024	31 March 2023	
	Notes	AED'000	AED'000	
	110105	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
		(1	
Profit for the period before tax		77,541	56,351	
Adjustments for:				
Depreciation on property and equipment		4,378	4,252	
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		1,683	741	
Reversal of provision against properties held for development and sale	•	(3,962)	(74)	
Impairment against trade receivables, contract and other financial				
assets		1,594	88	
Provision for claims		-	89	
Finance income		(6,692)	(5,061)	
Finance costs		13,216	14,009	
Share of results from a joint venture and an associate		(27,623)	(12,638)	
Operating cash flows before payment of employees' end of service	_			
benefits and changes in working capital		60,135	57,757	
Payment of employees' end of service benefits	—	(607)	(339)	
		(007)	(557)	
Changes in working capital:		(22.250)	117 750	
Property held for development and sale (net of project cost accruals)		(23,370)	117,758	
Trade and other receivables		(21,561)	(103,905)	
Due from related parties		(168)	(244)	
Inventories		1,974	526	
Retentions payable		5,857	2,940	
Advances from customers		74,958	44,203	
Trade and other payables		19,594	(3,239)	
Due to related parties		(192)	(138)	
Net cash generated from operating activities		116,620	115,319	
Cash flows from investing activities				
-		(1.297)	(1, (1, 2))	
Additions to property and equipment		(1,387)	(1,642)	
Addition to investment properties		(67)	(358)	
Dividend from joint venture		25,266	-	
Repayment from joint venture		34,734	-	
Net movement in term deposits with an original maturity greater than		92 000	125 000	
three months		83,000	135,000	
Income from term deposits		4,033	2,394	
Net cash generated from investing activities		145,579	135,394	
Cash flows from financing activities				
Repayments of borrowings	12	(38,800)	(37,038)	
Drawdown of borrowings	12		500	
Finance costs paid		(14,145)	(14,148)	
Net cash used in financing activities		(52,945)	(50,686)	
		6 00 6 1	000.007	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		209,254	200,027	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period		982,827	694,990	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of the period	11	1,192,081	895,017	

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the three months period ended 31 March 2024

1. Legal status and activities

Deyaar Development PJSC (the "Company") was incorporated on 10 July 2007 and is registered as a Public Joint Stock Company listed on the Dubai Financial Market under UAE Federal Decree-Law No. (32) of 2021 in the Emirate of Dubai, United Arab Emirates ("UAE"). The registered address of the Company is P.O. Box 30833, Dubai, UAE.

The ultimate majority shareholder of the Group is Dubai Islamic Bank ("the Ultimate Controlling Party").

Federal Decree Law No 47 of 2022 was issued on 9 December 2022 relating to taxation of Corporations and Businesses in the United Arab Emirates and is effective for tax periods commencing on or after 1 June 2023. Management has reviewed the Decree Law and has ensured compliance with the requirements of the law from the effective period applicable to the Company. Refer to Note 20.

The principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries (together, "the Group") are property investment and development, leasing, facilities, property management services and hospitality related activities.

2. Basis of preparation and accounting policies

2.1 Basis of preparation

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the three month period ended 31 March 2024 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34: Interim Financial Reporting.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2023. In addition, the results for the three month period ended 31 March 2024 are not indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2024.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

2. Basis of preparation and accounting policies (continued)

2.1 Basis of preparation (continued)

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements include the assets, liabilities and results from the operations of the Group's subsidiaries:

Name of entities subsidiaries	Country of incorporation	Effective ownership	Principle activities
Deyaar Facilities Management LLC	UAE	100%	Facility Management services
Nationwide Realtors LLC *	UAE	100%	Brokerage and other related services
Deyaar Hospitality LLC			Property Investment and
	UAE	100%	Development
Deyaar International LLC *	UAE	100%	Real Estate Company
Deyaar Ventures LLC *			Property Investment and
	UAE	100%	Development
Flamingo Creek LLC **			Property Investment and
	UAE	100%	Development
Beirut Bay Sal **			Property Investment and
	Lebanon	100%	Development
Deyaar West Asia Cooperatief U.A. *	Netherlands	100%	Investment Holding Company
Deyaar Development Cooperation **			Property Investment and
	USA	100%	Development
Deyaar AL Tawassol Lil Tatweer Aleqare			Property Investment and
Co.*	KSA	100%	Development
Deyaar Community Management LLC	UAE	100%	Owners Association Management
Deyaar Property Management LLC	UAE	100%	Property Management
Montrose L.L.C *			Buying, Selling and Real Estate
Monuose L.L.C	UAE	100%	Development
The Atria L.L.C	UAE	100%	Hotel Management
Deyaar One Person Holding LLC*			Investment in Commercial/Industrial
Deyaar One Person Holding LLC	UAE	100%	Enterprise & Management
Bella Rose Real Estate Development			Buying, Selling and Real Estate
L.L.C	UAE	100%	Development
Nationwide Management Services LLC	UAE	100%	District cooling services
Al Barsha LLC	UAE	100%	Hotel & Hotel Apartments Rental
Mont Rose FZ-LLC (also holds			
registration as Millenium Montrose Hotel			Hotels & Leisure services
apartments LLC issued by Dubai			Hotels & Leisure services
economic Department)	UAE	100%	
Deyaar Bay Real Estate Development			Buying, Selling and Real Estate
	UAE	100%	Development
Joint Venture			
Arady Developments LLC			Property Investment and
	UAE	50%	Development
Associate			
SI Al Zorah Equity Investments Inc.	Cayman		Property Investment and
STTE Zorun Lyung myösimönis me.	Islands	22.72%	Development

* These entities did not carry out any commercial activities during the period.

** These entities are under liquidation and did not carry out any commercial activities during the period.

Fair Value Measurement

All financial assets and liabilities are stated at amortised cost or historical cost except for FVOCI investments and investment properties which are measured at fair value. The fair values of other financial assets and liabilities are not materially different from their carrying values at the reporting date.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

2. Basis of preparation and accounting policies (continued)

2.2 Application of new and revised International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs)

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2024. The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

New and revised IFRSs and interpretations that are effective for the current period

The following new and revised IFRSs, which became effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024, have been adopted in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Their adoption has not had any material impact on the disclosures or on the amounts reported in these consolidated financial statements but may affect the accounting for future transactions or arrangements.

- Amendments to IFRS 16 Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback;
- Classification of Liabilities as Current or Noncurrent Amendments to IAS 1; and
- Supplier Finance Arrangements Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7.

Below mentioned accounting policies relating to Income and Deferred tax apply for the first time in 2024:

Income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities.

Current income tax relating to items recognised directly in equity is recognised in equity and not in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income. Management periodically evaluates positions taken in the tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulations are subject to interpretation and establishes provisions where appropriate.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting purposes at the reporting date. Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- When the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of goodwill or an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, at the time of the transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss
- In respect of taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associate, and interests in joint arrangements, when the timing of the reversal of the temporary differences can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary differences will not reverse in the foreseeable future

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

2. Basis of preparation and accounting policies (continued)

2.2 Application of new and revised International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs) (continued)

Deferred tax (continued)

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, the carry forward of unused tax credits and any unused tax losses. Deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, and the carry forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses can be utilised, except:

- When the deferred tax asset relating to the deductible temporary difference arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, at the time of the transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss
- In respect of deductible temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates and interests in joint arrangements, deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilized.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each reporting date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profits will allow the deferred tax asset to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred tax relating to items recognised outside profit or loss is recognised outside profit or loss. Deferred tax items are recognised in correlation to the underlying transaction either in OCI or directly in equity.

Tax benefits acquired as part of a business combination, but not satisfying the criteria for separate recognition at that date, are recognised subsequently if new information about facts and circumstances change. The adjustment is either treated as a reduction in goodwill (as long as it does not exceed goodwill) if it was incurred during the measurement period or recognised in profit or loss.

The Group offsets deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities if and only if it has a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets and current tax liabilities and the deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on either the same taxable entity or different taxable entities which intend either to settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis, or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

3. Estimates and assumptions

The preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements require management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, the significant judgements made by the management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

4. Financial risk management

The Group's activities potentially expose it to a variety of financial risks as follows:

- Market risk (including currency risk, price risk, cash flow and fair value interest rate risk)
- Credit risk and liquidity risk.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements does not include all financial risk management information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statement, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2023. The Group's financial risk management objectives and policies are consistent with those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2023.

5. Segment information

Operating segment

The Board of Directors is the Group's chief operating decision maker. The Board considers the business of the Group as a whole for the purpose of decision making. Management has determined the operating segments based on segments identified for the purpose of allocating resources and assessing performance. The Group is organised into three major operating segments: property development (includes sale of properties and leasing activities), properties and facilities management and hospitality related activities.

Management monitors the operating results of its operating segments for the purpose of making strategic decisions about performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on operating profit or loss.

	Property development activities AED'000	Properties and facilities management AED'000	Hospitality AED'000	Total AED'000
Three months period ended 31 March 2024 (unaudited)				
Segment revenues – external	250,893	40,912	36,043	327,848
Segment profit	53,851	4,875	14,234	72,960
As at 31 March 2024 (unaudited)				
Segment assets	5,390,084	422,424	891,568	6,704,076
Segment liabilities	1,445,026	227,645	20,099	1,692,770

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

5. Segment information (continued)

Operating segment (continued)

	Property development activities AED'000	Properties and facilities management AED'000	Hospitality AED'000	Total AED'000
Three months period ended 31 March 2023 (unaudited)				
Segment revenues – external	245,549	33,305	33,685	312,539
Segment profit	36,209	5,980	14,162	56,351
As at 31 December 2023 (audited) Segment assets	5,210,284	460,668	893,917	6,564,869
Segment liabilities	1,337,827	270,764	18,033	1,626,624

Revenue from property development activities are recognised over time and revenue from hospitality, properties and facilities management are recognised at a point in time as well as over time.

Geographic information

There are no assets located outside the United Arab Emirates as at 31 March 2024 (31 December 2023audited: AED Nil).

6. Property and equipment

The property and equipment balance includes buildings, leasehold improvements, furniture and fixtures, office equipment, motor vehicles and capital work in progress.

Management have reviewed the prior year valuations for all three hotels and believe that there is no material variance in the recoverable value as at 31 March 2024.

Land and buildings with a carrying value of AED 476.4 million (*31 December 2023- audited*: AED 498.6 million) are mortgaged under Islamic finance obligations (Note 13).

The Group has a policy of depreciating assets on a straight-line method, at rates calculated to reduce the cost of assets to their estimated residual value. The Group depreciates buildings for 50 years and furniture and fixtures from 5 to 15 years. Furthermore, the depreciation expense of the Group in the current period amounted to AED 4.4 million (*31 March 2023- unaudited: AED 4.3 million*).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

7. Investment properties

	UAE Mix use building AED'000	UAE Parking spaces AED'000	UAE Stores Units AED'000	UAE Retail units <u>AED'000</u> (Unaud	UAE Service Apartments <u>AED'000</u> lited)	31 March 2024 Total AED'000	31 December 2023 Total AED'000 (Audited)
Fair value hierarchy Fair value at the beginning of the	3	3	3	3	3		
reporting period/year Additions/Adjustments Transfer from properties held for development	184,280 67	74,198 -	13,898 -	289,396	309,595 -	871,367 67	762,776 (8,503)
and sale Change in valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,046 96,048
Fair value at the end of reporting period/year	184,347	74,198	13,898	289,396	309,595	871,434	871,367

Investment properties represent properties held at fair value and any fair value gain/loss under the fair value model is treated in accordance with IFRS.

During 2023, the Company had reclassified certain units amounting to AED 24.5 million from properties held for development and sale based on change in use of these units. These units were reclassified to investment properties at their fair value and management believed that carrying amount of the units transferred is equivalent to the fair value on the date of transfer. The Company had also reclassified certain units amounting to AED 3.4 million to properties held for development and sale based on change in use of these units (Note 9).

Investment properties with a carrying value of AED 487.9 million (*31 December 2023- audited: AED 487.8 million*) are mortgaged against bank borrowings (Note 13).

Management have reviewed the prior year valuations for all of its investment properties and believes that there is no material variance in the fair value of the Group's investment properties as at 31 March 2024.

8. Trade, contract and other receivables

	31 March 2024 AED'000 (Unaudited)	31 December 2023 AED'000 (Audited)
Trade and unbilled receivables (refer (i) below) Other receivables (refer (ii) below)	797,291 364,587 1,161,878	792,666 346,548 1,139,214
Current Non-current Total	961,741 200,137 1,161,878	853,041 286,173 1,139,214

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

8. Trade, contract and other receivables (continued)

	31 March 2024 AED'000 (Unaudited)	31 December 2023 AED'000 (Audited)
<i>i.</i> Trade and unbilled receivables		
<i>Trade receivables</i> Amounts receivable within 12 months	243,777	247,655
Contract assets		
Unbilled receivables within 12 months	353,377	258,838
Unbilled receivables after 12 months	200,137	286,173
	797,291	792,666

The above trade receivables are net of provision for impairment amounting to AED 122.9 million (*31 December 2023: AED 121.5 million*) relating to trade receivables which are past due. All other trade receivables are considered recoverable.

ii. Other receivables

	31 March 2024	31 December 2023
	AED'000 (Unaudited)	AED'000 (Audited)
Advances to contractors	93,555	83,626
Advances to suppliers	5,718	5,220
Prepayments and deferred project cost	186,920	183,432
Others	86,502	82,259
	372,695	354,537
Less: provision for impairment	(8,108)	(7,989)
	364,587	346,548

9. Properties held for development and sale

The properties held for development and sale include land held for future development, properties under development and completed properties held in inventory.

Net realisable value has been determined on the basis of committed sale price if the remaining receivable amount is lower than the current market value of the units booked by customers. For units not yet booked by customers, net realisable value takes into consideration the expected market prices.

Plots of land including under development projects with total carrying value of AED 522 million (*31 December 2023- audited: AED 641 million*) and completed properties with total carrying value of AED 35.2 million (*31 December 2023- audited: AED 65.6 million*) are mortgaged under Islamic finance obligations (Note 13).

In the current period, the Group has recognised an amount of AED 174.5 million (for the year ended 31 December 2023- audited: AED 714.9 million and for the three months period ended 31 March 2023unaudited: AED 178.4 million) included in the profit or loss under "direct costs" against revenue recognised of AED 237.6 million (for the year ended 31 December 2023- audited: AED 950.1 million and for the three months period ended 31 March 2023- unaudited: AED 233.3 million).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

9. Properties held for development and sale (continued)

During 2023, the Company had reclassified certain units amounting to AED 24.5 million to investment properties. The Company had also reclassified certain units amounting to AED 3.4 million from properties held for development and sale based on change in use of these units (Note 7).

For plots of land held for future development and use amounting to AED 567.2 million as at the reporting date (31 December 2023- audited: AED 471 million), management is currently evaluating feasibility of the projects and considering alternative viable profitable options as well as various offers from potential buyers.

10. Related party transactions and balances

Related parties include the significant shareholders, key management personnel, associates, joint ventures, directors and businesses which are controlled or jointly controlled, directly or indirectly, by the significant shareholders or directors or over which they exercise significant management influence.

(a) Related party transactions

During the period, the Group entered into the following significant transactions with related parties in the normal course of business and at prices and terms agreed by the Group's management:

	Three month period ended	
	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
	AED'000	AED'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Ultimate majority shareholder		
Other operating income/finance income	4,052	3,349
Finance cost	(8,529)	(10,154)
Borrowings drawdown	-	500
Borrowings repayment	(38,800)	(37,038)
Joint venture		
Other operating income	90	569
Dividend Income	25,266	-
Repayment of contributed capital	34,734	-

(b) Remuneration of key management personnel

	Three month period ended	
	31 March 2024	31 March 2023
	AED'000	AED'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Salaries and other short-term employees' benefits	3,552	4,061
Termination and post-employment benefits	86	103
Board of Directors' sitting fees	69	90
	3,707	4,254

During the period, no additional provision for the Board of Directors' remuneration was recognised (*during the three months period ended 31 March 2023: AED 0.55 million was recognised based on the final approval of the shareholders in the Annual General Meeting dated 22 Mar 2023*).

The shareholders in the Annual General Meeting dated 18 April 2024 have approved an additional amount of AED 1 million for the Board of Directors' remuneration relating to the year ended 31 December 2023, which has been recognised in the subsequent period.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

10. Related party transactions and balances (continued)

(c) Due from related parties comprises:

	31 March 2024	31 December 2023
	AED'000	AED'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Current		
Due from a joint venture	3,634	3,466
Due from other related parties	257,184	257,184
	260,818	260,650
Less: provision for impairment	(1,390)	(1,394)
	259,428	259,256

Management believes that based on the court judgement and the Conditional Settlement Agreement signed with a related party during 2022 (refer to Note 17 for further details), the receivable balance from a related party amounting to AED 256 million is recoverable. During 2023, management had reversed the impairment provision amounting to AED 32.2 million and had also recognized income of AED 11.8 million based on the settlement agreement and further discussions with the related party.

Cash and bank balances include amounts held with the ultimate majority shareholder of the Group, bank account balances of AED 137.6 million (*31 December 2023- audited: AED 164.9 million*) and fixed deposits of AED 510 million (*31 December 2023- audited: AED 437 million*), at market prevailing profit rates.

Impairment provision

To determine the provision for impairment, management applied certain key assumptions and judgments in accordance with *IFRS 9 - Financial Instruments* in order to determine the expected credit loss which includes the use of various forward-looking information that could impact the timing and/or amount of recoveries.

(d) Due to related parties comprises:

	31 March 2024	31 December 2023
	AED'000	AED'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Current		
Due to ultimate majority shareholder	124	320
Due to other related party	104	100
	228	420

At 31 March 2024, the Group had bank borrowings from the ultimate majority shareholder of AED 466.5 million (*31 December 2023- audited: AED 481.5 million*), at market prevailing profit rates (Note 13).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

11. Cash and bank balances

	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023
	AED'000	AED'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Cash in hand	505	479
Current accounts	779,446	726,416
Fixed deposits	680,230	607,000
_	1,460,181	1,333,895
Less: provision for impairment	(1,330)	(1,257)
Cash and bank balances, net	1,458,851	1,332,638
Less: term deposits with an original maturity greater than three months_	(266,770)	(349,811)
Cash and cash equivalents	1,192,081	982,827

Bank accounts include a balance of AED 643.6 million (*31 December 2023- audited: AED 540.2 million*) and fixed deposits of AED 213 million (*31 December 2023- audited: AED 168 million*) at market prevailing profit rates held in escrow accounts.

These Escrow accounts include project Escrow accounts where amounts are collected against sale of properties and are available for payments relating to construction of development properties. These Escrow accounts also include Community Management Escrow accounts of various properties where service charges are collected from owners and are available for payments for management and maintenance of the properties.

Bank accounts balance include a balance of AED 71.7 million (*31 December 2023- audited: AED 103.9 million*), held in a fiduciary capacity in escrow accounts on behalf and for the beneficial interest of third parties, which are recorded in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

12. Share capital

At 31 March 2024, share capital comprised of 4,375,837,645 shares (*31 December 2023- audited:* 4,375,837,645 *shares*) of AED 1 each. All shares are authorised, issued and fully paid up.

The shareholders have approved in the Annual General Meeting dated 18 April 2024 dividends on ordinary shares amounting to AED 175.04 million (AED 4 fils per share) and the corresponding liability was recognized in the subsequent period.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

13. Borrowings

	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023
	AED'000	AED'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Islamic finance obligations		
Current	79,525	93,224
Non-current	525,992	551,093
Total borrowings	605,517	644,317
		AED'000
1 January 2023 (Audited)		937,508
Drawdown		104,512
Repayments		(397,703)
31 December 2023 (Audited)		644,317
1 January 2024		644,317
Drawdown		-
Repayments		(38,800)
31 March 2024 (Unaudited)		605,517

The Islamic finance obligations represent Ijarah and other Islamic facilities obtained from Dubai Islamic Bank PJSC (ultimate majority shareholder), and from other local banks. The facilities were availed to finance the properties under construction and working capital requirements.

Islamic finance obligations with the ultimate majority shareholder and other local banks carry market prevailing profit rates and are repayable in quarterly instalments over a period of two years to eight years from the reporting date (*31 December 2023- audited: five years to twelve years*). These facilities have AED 306.9 million available for drawdown to the Group.

Islamic finance obligations are secured by mortgages over properties classified under property held for development and sale (Note 9), property and equipment (Note 6) and investment properties (Note 7).

14. Advances from customers

Advances from customers comprise of payments received from sale of properties. The revenues have not been recognised in the interim condensed consolidated statements of profit or loss, in line with the revenue recognition policy of the Group consistent with the IFRS.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

15. Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables include trade payables in normal course of business and provision relating to claims made by third parties and customers against the Group. This includes legal claim made by customers against the Group for refund of partial payments made to purchase certain property units. In accordance with Law No. 13 of 2008 and its subsequent amendment through Law No. 9 of 2009 applicable in the Emirate of Dubai, the Group had earlier forfeited amounts due to failure of customers to pay the outstanding balances as per the Sale and Purchase Agreement. The provisions are based on management's best estimate after considering the potential cash flows in respect of the claim on a case by case basis.

16. Commitments

At 31 March 2024, the Group had total commitments of AED 553.6 million (*31 December 2023- audited: AED 583.8 million*) with respect to project related contracts issued net of invoices received and accruals made at that date.

17. Contingencies

Contingent liabilities

At 31 March 2024, the Group has contingent liabilities in respect of performance bond and guarantees issued by banks, in the ordinary course of business, amounting to AED 342.9 million (31 December 2023audited: AED 331.5 million), which mainly includes performance guarantees of AED 331 million (31 December 2023- audited: AED 317.5 million) issued to Real Estate Regulatory Authority (RERA) for the projects under development. Also, the Group has contingent liabilities, on behalf of a subsidiary (under liquidation), in respect to guarantees issued by a bank amounting to AED 3.4 million (31 December 2023audited: AED 3.4 million). The Group anticipates that no material liabilities will arise from these performance and other guarantees.

Legal claims

The Group is also a party to certain legal cases in respect to various potential claims from customers and, where necessary, makes adequate provisions against any potential claims. Such provisions are reassessed regularly to include significant claims and instances of potential litigations. Based on review of opinion provided by the legal advisors/internal legal team, management is of the opinion that no material cash outflow in respect of these claims is expected to be paid by the Company in these legal cases over and above the existing provision in the books of accounts. The Company has elected not to present the complete disclosures as required by IAS 37 "*Provision and Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets*" as management is of the view that since the legal claims are sub-judice and are disputed, therefore this information may be prejudicial to their position on these matters.

Certain other contingent liabilities may arise during the normal course of business, which based on the information presently available, either cannot be quantified at this stage or in the opinion of the management is without any merit. However, in the opinion of management, these contingent liabilities are not likely to result in any cash outflows for the Group.

Further, certain properties were under dispute with UAE based developer ("a related party") against which in 2019, the Group had received a favourable judgment by the Court of Cassation which upheld a ruling made by the Court of Appeal confirming Dubai Court of First Instance's judgement to terminate all sale and purchase agreements of lands under dispute and had also ordered counterparty to return all amounts paid, to the tune of AED 412 million plus pay a compensation of AED 61 million as well as 9% legal interest accruing from the date of filing the case.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

17. Contingencies (continued)

Legal claims (continued)

In 2020, the execution of the court judgement has been handed over to a special committee by virtue of resolution number 12 of 2020 passed by the Government of Dubai. However, on 15 February 2021, the special committee has decided that it has no jurisdiction over the case and has transfer the case to the court of execution. Accordingly, management had submitted an application to the court of execution to proceed with the execution process.

In 2022, the Group has signed a Conditional Settlement Agreement ("the Agreement") with the related party for an amount of AED 500 million based on the shareholders' approval in the Annual General Meeting held on 21 November 2022. The Group received AED 200 million during the year 2022 upon execution of the Agreement and the remaining amount of AED 300 million is to be received within 18 months from date of the signed Agreement (refer Note 10 for further details). Accordingly, the Group submitted an application to the court for the temporary suspension of the auction process on the remaining properties of the related party identified in the Agreement. During 2023, the Group accepted the request of the related party to proceed with the cancellation of the registration pertaining to the plots under dispute, and to re-register the plots under the name of the related party as per the Agreement.

18. Financial instruments by category

The accounting policies for financial instruments have been applied to the line items below:

		Equity instrument at fair value through other	
	Amortised cost	comprehensive income	Total
31 March 2024 (unaudited)	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
Assets as per interim condensed consolidated			
statement of financial position			
Equity instrument at fair value other comprehensive			
income	-	4,141	4,141
Trade, contract and other receivables excluding			
prepayments and advances	875,685	-	875,685
Due from related parties	259,428	-	259,428
Bank balances	1,458,346	-	1,458,346
	2,593,459	4,141	2,597,600
Liabilities as per interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position			
Trade and other payables	578,931	-	578,931
Retentions payable	41,863	-	41,863
Borrowings	605,517	-	605,517
	1,226,311	-	1,226,311

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

18. Financial instruments by category (continued)

The accounting policies for financial instruments have been applied to the line items below: (continued)

21 December 2022 (cm/l/to-l)	Amortised cost	Equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income	Total
31 December 2023 (audited)	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
Assets as per interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position Equity instrument at fair value other comprehensive			
income	-	4,040	4,040
Trade, contract and other receivables excluding		,	,
prepayments and advances	866,936	-	866,936
Due from related parties	259,256	-	259,256
Bank balances	1,332,159	-	1,332,159
	2,458,351	4,040	2,462,391
Liabilities as per interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position			
Trade and other payables	551,344	-	551,344
Retentions payable	36,006	-	36,006
Borrowings	644,317	-	644,317
	1,231,667	-	1,231,667

The following table presents the Group's financial assets that are measured at fair value, by valuation method:

	Level 1 AED'000	Total AED'000
As at 31 March 2024 (unaudited)		
Equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income	4,141	4,141
As at 31 December 2023 (audited)	,	
Equity instrument at fair value through other		
comprehensive income	4,040	4,040

The carrying value less impairment provision of trade receivables, contract assets, due from related parties, bank balances and long term fixed deposit is assumed to approximate their fair values keeping in view the period over which these are expected to be realised. The fair value of financial liabilities for disclosure purposes is estimated by discounting the future contractual cash flows at the current market interest rate that is available to the Group for similar financial instruments. Other receivables and payables approximate their fair values.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

19. Earnings per share

Basic and diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit for the period by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period. There were no instruments or any other items which could cause a dilutive effect on the earnings per share calculation:

	Three month period ended	
	31 March 2024 31 March 2	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Profit after tax for the period (AED'000)	72,960	56,351
Weighted average number of ordinary shares ('000)	4,375,838	4,375,838
Earnings per ordinary share - Basic and Diluted (Fils)	1.67	1.29

20. Income tax expense

On 9 December 2022, the UAE Ministry of Finance released Federal Decree-Law No. 47 of 2022 on the Taxation of Corporations and Businesses (Corporate Tax Law or the Law) to enact a Federal corporate tax (CT) regime in the UAE. The CT regime has become effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 June 2023. The Cabinet of Ministers Decision No. 116 of 2022 (widely accepted to be effective from 16 January 2023) specified the threshold of taxable income to which the 0% UAE CT rate would apply, and above which the 9% UAE CT rate would apply. It is widely considered that this would constitute 'substantive enactment' of the UAE CT Law for the purposes of IAS 12, the objective of which is to prescribe the basis for accounting for Income Taxes.

Current taxes should be measured at the amount expected to be paid to or recovered from the tax authorities by reference to tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted, by the end of the any reporting period. Since no taxes were expected to be paid to or recovered from the tax authorities for the periods ended prior to 31 December 2023, no current tax was accounted for in the financial periods ended before 31 December 2023. Since the Group is expected to pay tax in accordance with the provision of the UAE CT Law on its operational results with effect from 1 January 2024, current taxes have been accounted for in the consolidated financial statements for the period beginning from 1 January 2024.

Deferred taxes should be measured by reference to the tax rates and laws, as enacted, or substantively enacted, by the end of the reporting period, that are expected to apply in the periods in which the assets and liabilities to which the deferred tax relates are realized or settled. As the UAE CT Law was 'substantively enacted' as at 31 December 2023 for the purposes of IAS 12, the Group considered the application of IAS 12 and any requirements for the measurement and recognition of deferred taxes (if any) for the financial periods ended post 1 June 2023. Based on an assessment conducted by the Group's management, no temporary differences were identified where the deferred tax should have been accounted for.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three months period ended 31 March 2024 (continued)

20. Income tax expense (continued)

Amount recognised in the consolidated statement of profit or loss

The major components of income tax expense for the period ended 31 March 2024:

	Three month period ended	
	31 March 2024	March 2024 31 March 2023
	AED'000	AED'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Current income tax expense	4,581	-
Income tax expense recognised in statement of profit or loss	4,581	-

Tax reconciliation:

	Amount (In AED '000)
Accounting profit before tax	77,541
Profit exempt from tax	(375)
Net taxable profit	77,166
At United Arab Emirates' statutory income tax rate of 9%	6,945
Tax impact on share of profit from associates/joint ventures	(2,486)
Non-deductible expenses	89
Others	33
Income tax expense reported in the income statement	4,581
Effective tax rate	6%